# **INSIGHTS. IGOR**



# Driving Growth in Debit

# AGENDA:

Introductions

## **Debit Growth**

- Debit Update
- Creating a Successful Plan-What to do?

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- 10 Key Success Opportunities
- Other Growth Strategies



# INTRODUCTION

# **CSCU Sr. Portfolio Consultants:**

Ann Farrell Michelle Evans Melissa Oxendine



# DEBIT UPDATE



QUARTERLY STATISTICS AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2010

#### Your source for everything!



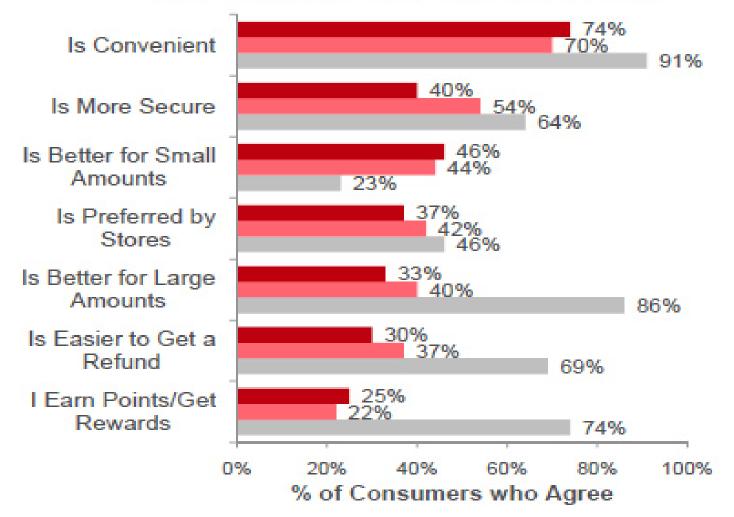
# **DEBIT INDUSTRY TRENDS**

- Consumer comfort with debit cards could bode well for growth opportunities
- During the heavy hit to the economy over the past two years, consumers have turned to DEBIT CARDS over other forms of payment at an increasing rate
- According to industry experts, the number of debit cards at the Point of Sale exceeds credit card transactions by 1.47 billion
- > At the end of 2010, that number increased to **8.68 billion**
- Increasingly savvy consumers will demand more from their debit cards

<sup>1</sup>American Banker, February 24, 2009, <sup>2</sup>American Banker, January 5, 2009, <sup>3</sup>2008 Study of Consumer Payment Preferences, BAI



#### Perceptions of Debit vs. Credit



#### Signature Debit PIN Debit Credit Card

Source: Hitachi Consulting 2010 Study of Consumer Payment Preferences



## DEBIT CARD USAGE

- > Debit card usage continues to be the most popular form of payment with an increase in usage from 37% in 2008 to 42% in 2010.
- The number of credit cards issued is twice that of debit cards, the usage of debit cards outpaces that of credit cards.
- Debit transactions per active account were three times more than credit card transaction per active account
- $\succ$  Consumers value debit convenience, security, control – and will continue to shift cash and check payments to card INVOLVE201

#### 100% % Who Indicated Debit as one of Top 3 13% 17% 90% 20% 27% 35% 80% 40% 17% 17% 15% 55% 70% 14% Payment Methods 18% 60% 13% 24% 23% 14% 50% 17% 16% 6% 40% 12% 11% 30% 52% 42% 42% 42% 20% 37% 34% 28% 10% 0% 25-34 18-24 35-44 45-54 55-64 65-74 75+ Signature Neither PIN or Signature Debit Not in Top 3 PIN

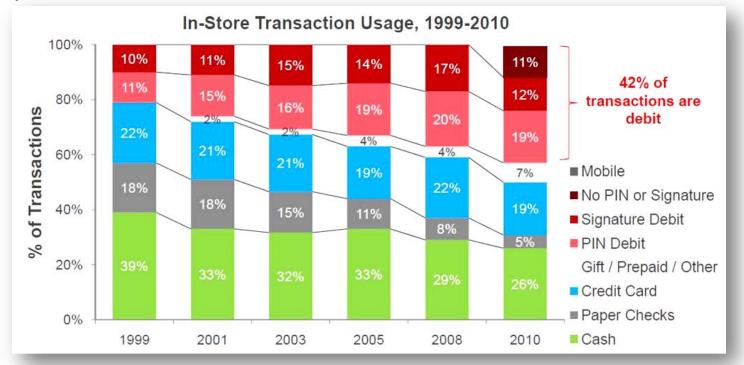
#### Debit in Top 3 Payment Method by Age

Source: Hitachi Consulting 2010 Study of Consumer Payment Preferences

## **DEBIT TRENDS:**

## **IN-STORE TRANSACTION USAGE**

Debit continues to be the most popular form of in-store payment with an increase in usage from 37% in 2008 to 42% in 2010. With the continued decline in cash and check usage, financial institutions may want to evaluate its implications to costs.



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Source: Hitachi Consulting 2010 Study of Consumer Payment Preferences

## DEBIT ECONOMICS ARE CHANGING

Is suers need to work even smarter than before to reduce costs and maximize program efficiencies

- However, this does not mean to stop promoting Visa Debit or marketing to your cardholders
- Issuers should focus on:
  - Low and no cost marketing strategies and initiatives
  - ✓ Cross-sell initiatives
  - ✓ Improving operational efficiencies
  - ✓ Reducing fraud losses



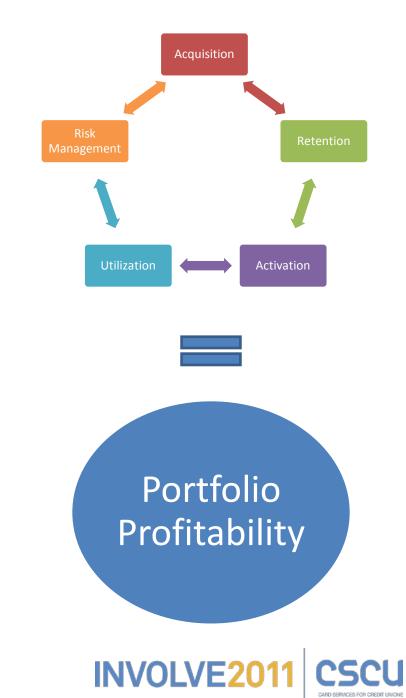
# CREATING A SUCCESSFUL PLAN





## WHAT TO DO?

- Benchmarking
  - Concentrate on the basic portfolio management strategies:
  - ✓ Penetration (Acquisition)
  - ✓ Retention
  - Activation
  - ✓ Utilization
  - ✓ Risk Management
- Gaining Knowledge
- Marketing Resources



## WHAT TO DO...

#### BENCHMARKING

- Understanding where you currently stand today
- Take Advantage of a Complimentary Debit Consultation from CSCU

#### GAINING KNOWLEDGE-STRATEGY

- ✓ Know Your Audience
- ✓ 10 Key Success Opportunities

#### MARKETING EFFORTS

- Putting the knowledge to work! Marketing your program in all avenues to get the results you are looking for
- Education in Fraud



## BENCHMARKING

Utilize the Consumer Debit Products Peer Group Scorecard to identify areas of opportunity

#### **BENCHMARK AGAINST**:

- ✓ Visa system averages
- ✓ Various Peer Groups
- ✓ Competitors

#### **BENCHMARK KEY METRICS:**

- ✓ PAU
- ✓ Sales volume growth
- ✓ Account and card growth
- ✓ Key (MCC) growth rates
- ✓ Key operations metrics
- ✓ Authorization Decline and approval Rates
  - ✓ Adopt Partial Authorization
  - ✓ Review Parameters
  - ✓ Review Daily Authorization and Transaction Reports



VISA

#### Consumer Debit Products Scorecard 4Q 2010 **Visa System & Peer Comparison\***

% change represents the percentage from the same quarter of the previous year

Metric		CSCU	Visa System	Issuers 1-20 >\$700m Quarterly	Issuers 21 - 50 >\$165m Quarterly	Issuers 51 -100 >\$90m Quarterly	Issuers 101-250 >\$38m Quarterly
Power Scores:							
Transaction (P x A x U)	#VALUE!	8.57	7.83	9.30	8.83	8.64	8.18
Sales Volume (P x A X U X Avg. Ti	#VALUE!	\$313.43	\$273.55	\$324.03	\$306.64	\$303.29	\$302.17
PAU:							
Penetration	#VALUE!	76.6%	77.2%	76.1%	73.3%	76.4%	71.4%
Activation	#VALUE!	66.9%	66.7%	69.4%	75.8%	72.5%	74.9%
Usage	#VALUE!	13.4	15.2	17.6	15.9	15.6	15.3
Portfolio Growth:							
Sales Volume	#VALUE!	14.5%	16.0%	20.6%	9.1%	16.7%	13.1%
Transaction Volume	#VALUE!	14.8%	17.0%	21.9%	8.9%	17.9%	13.6%
Average Ticket	#VALUE!	\$35.02	\$34.95	\$34.86	\$34.71	\$35.10	\$36.93
Accounts & Cards:							
VCC Accounts**		92,763	169,766,753	5,631,456	285,900	142,594	72,723
VCC Account Growth	#VALUE!	11.5%	5.5%	5.6%	1.5%	11.2%	6.4%
VCC Card Growth	#VALUE!	10.2%	8.2%	6.4%	1.7%	11.7%	7.5%
	-						
Sales Volume by MCC***: Retail	-				<b>.</b>	<b></b>	
Restaurants	-	30.4%	29.7%	30.9%	31.6%	31.6%	30.7%
Supermarkets	-	10.4%	10.1%	960.0%	9.3%	9.3%	10.0%
Fuel	-	8.5%	8.4%	10.7%	10.4%	10.4%	9.5%
Bill Payment	-	12.5%	9.9%	12.0%	12.9%	12.9%	12.1%
Quick Service Restaurants	-	12.1%	15.9%	12.5%	12.2%	12.2%	12.6%
Mail/Telephone Order	-	6.5%	5.9%	5.9%	5.6%	5.6%	6.3%
Internet	-	8.6%	10.5%	8.8%	8.7%	8.7%	8.9%
	-	15.7%	17.3%	14.7%	15.0%	15.0%	15.5%
Operations Metrics****:							
Authorization Approval Rate	-	94.0%	94.1%	94.6%	94.7%	94.7%	94.5%
Decline Rate	-	4.1%	4.2%	3.9%	3.7%	3.7%	3.9%
Overall Chargeback Rate	-	0.02%	0.03%	0.02%	0.02%	0.02%	0.02%
Reported Fraud Loss Rate (bp)	-	8.43	10.59	12.22	8.51	8.51	10.51

Source: Visa 1Q2009 Consumer Debit Products Scorecard

\*Simple averages based on Operating Certificate data; All metrics exclude Prepaid volume. \*\*Account number shown in peer groups is the average number of accounts in that group. \*\*Sales Volume by MCC reflect data in key merchant categories and channels.

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## FOUR IMPORTANT AREAS TO FOCUS

- 1. Non-sufficient funds declines
- 2. Recurring charges
  - Do not decline for invalid or mismatched expiration dates
- 3. E-commerce and mail order/telephone order transactions
  - Focus CVV2 mismatch decline strategies on highest risk transactions
  - Establish fraud detection authorization strategies that consider e- commerce and MOTO transaction risk
  - Do not decline card-absent transactions solely because of mismatched expiration dates
- 4. Partial Authorization for Debit transactions
  - Helps improve Authorization Approval rate, cardholder experience
  - Allows issuers to approve some transactions that might otherwise be declined for non-sufficient funds
  - Differentiate debit program



#### Visa Check Card PAU Sensitivity Model



**Scenario: Greylock** 

#### Step 1: Develop Baseline VCC Program Performance

Enter scenario name to appear on your report.	Scenario Name: Greylock	
Enter data for the most recent quarter for which data is available.	Most Recent Quarter	2nd
	VCC Sales \$ (offline POS):	\$34,233,537
	# of VCC Transactions (offline POS):	897,247
	# of DDAs:	54,000
	# of VCCs:	30,146
	# of VCC Accounts:	29,135
	# of Active VCC Accounts:	22,568
	Estimated Effective IRF Rate:	1.46%

#### Step 2: Establish Target Performance Levels

	Target Performance		Baseline	Target Change in Performance	Target Performance
	Penetration Rate		54.0%	24.0%	78.0%
	Activation Rate		77.5%	-2.5%	75.0%
Enter either target	Usage		13.3	6.7	20.0
performance levels or target	Transaction Power Score		5.54	6.2	11.70
change estimates, or both. Then select which you would like to include in the report	Target Change		Baseline	Target Change in Performance	Target Performance
using the drop-down menu	Penetration Rate		54.0%	3.0%	57.0%
below.	Activation Rate	77.5%	5.0%	82.5%	
	Usage		13.3	15.0	28.3
Target Change	Transaction Power Score		5.54	7.73	13.27
	Source of Targets:				

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		Annualized VCC Program Performance <sup>(1)</sup>					
Scenario: Gre	eylock	Baseline	Penetration Only	Activation Only	Usage Only	Combined <sup>(2)</sup>	
Sensitivity Assumptions	Baseline Portfolio Performance Target Change in Performance <sup>(3)</sup> Target Portfolio Performance <sup>(3)</sup>	2nd  	54.0% 3.0% 57.0%	77.5% 5.0% 82.5%	13.3 15.0 28.3	 	
	# of DDAs # of VCC Accounts # of Active VCC Accounts	54,000 29,135 22,568	54,000 30,755 23,823	54,000 29,135 24,025	54,000 29,135 22,568	54,000 30,755 25,361	
Portfolio Profile	Penetration Rate Activation Rate Usage	54.0% 77.5% 13.3	57.0% 77.5% 13.3	54.0% 82.5% 13.3	54.0% 77.5% 28.3	57.0% 82.5% 28.3	
	Annualized Sales Annualized # of Sales Transactions Average Ticket Estimated Effective VCC Interchange Rate	\$136,934,148 3,588,988 \$38.15 1.46%	\$144,548,128 3,788,547 \$38.15 1.46%	\$145,773,160 3,820,655 \$38.15 1.46%	\$291,924,740 7,651,228 \$38.15 1.46%	\$328,048,015 8,598,004 \$38.15 1.46%	
Annualized VCC Program	Change in Sales \$ % Change in Sales \$		\$7,613,980 5.6%	\$8,839,012 6.5%	\$154,990,592 113.2%	\$191,113,867 139.6%	
Performance (1)	Change in Interchange Revenue Estimated Interchange Revenue Over 12 Mos. % Change in Interchange Revenue	 \$1,999,239 	\$111,164 \$2,110,403 5.6%	\$129,050 \$2,128,288 6.5%	\$2,262,863 \$4,262,101 113.2%	\$2,790,262 \$4,789,501 139.6%	
Even Ramp- up Over 12 Months <sup>(4)</sup>	Change in Sales \$ % Change in Sales \$		\$3,806,990 2.8%	\$4,419,506 3.2%	\$77,495,296 56.6%	\$95,556,934 69.8%	
	Change in Interchange Revenue Estimated Interchange Revenue Over 12 Mos. % Change in Interchange Revenue		\$55,582 \$2,054,821 2.8%	\$64,525 \$2,063,763 3.2%	\$1,131,431 \$3,130,670 56.6%	\$1,395,131 \$3,394,370 69.8%	

(1) Assumes full-year impact of metric changes.

(2) Results from changing all three metrics at one time will be greater than the sum of the results from changes in individual metrics.

(3) Assumes all target metrics are attained. Baseline metrics held constant if actual metric already exceeds target. Source of estimates for target portfolio performance:

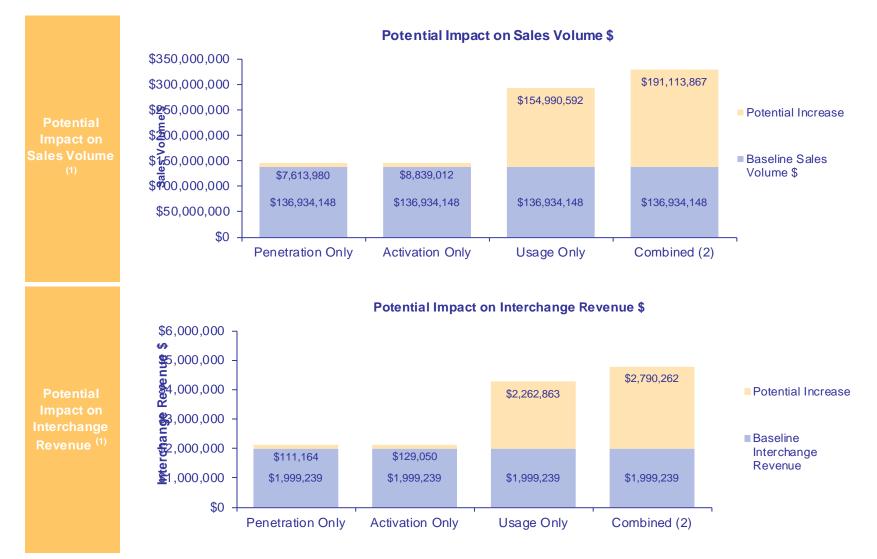
(4) Assumes growth is evenly distributed across 12-month period.

The financial tools and calculator are not intended to advise regarding specific strategies but rather to highlight issues for consideration. All information is provided "as is". Visa makes no warranties or representations as to the accuracy, timeliness, or completeness of any such information or tools. Visa does not in any way make any warranties, representations or guarantees about results that may be achieved by using the tools and/or calculator or that the information provided will fulfill any particular purpose or need.

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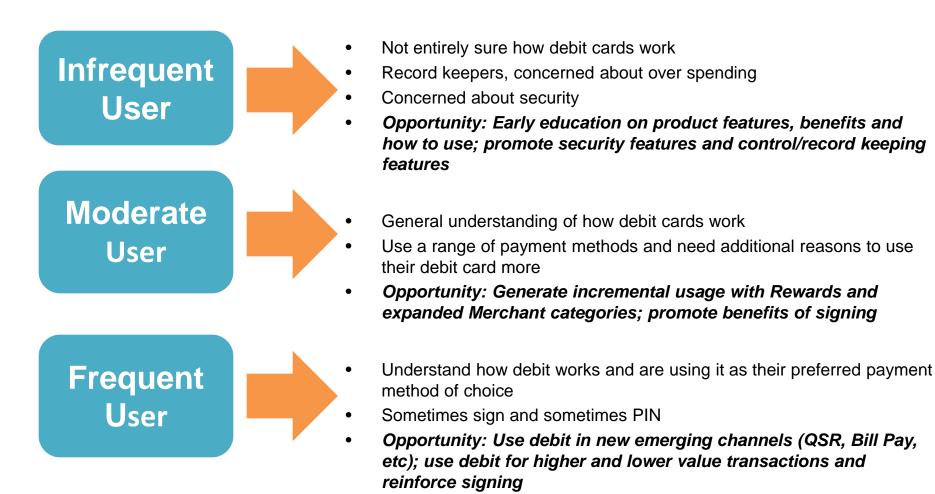
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## KNOW YOUR AUDIENCE





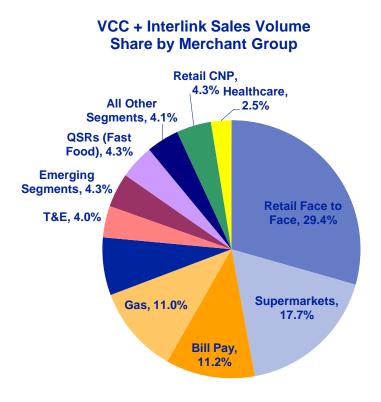
# **DEBIT USER PROFILES**



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## Visa Debit Sales Volume Growth 4Q10

Retail CNP and Bill Pay were the fastest growing segments and represented over 25% of total debit growth in 4Q10

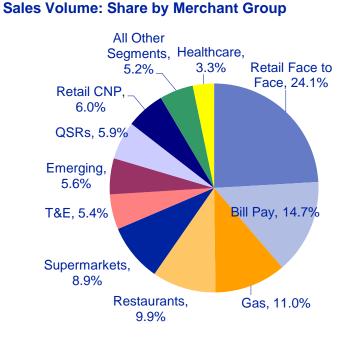


Segment	Growth	Share of Total Growth
Retail Face to Face	5.4%	16.8%
Supermarkets	7.3%	13.4%
Bill Pay	15.5%	16.8%
Gas	14.5%	15.5%
Restaurants	11.1%	8.0%
T&E	12.4%	4.9%
Emerging Segments	9.3%	4.1%
QSRs (Fast Food)	13.2%	5.6%
All Other Segments	8.2%	3.5%
Retail CNP	21.5%	8.6%
Healthcare	10.9%	2.8%
Total	9.8%	100.0%

Source: VisaNet Base II system growth rates; Data normalized to exclude effects of major issuer brand conversions, some of which are estimated; VCC excludes Prepaid; Interlink includes cash back and excludes Prepaid and Small Business; "Emerging Segments" is composed of: Government, B2B, Toll and Bridge Fees and Other Emerging (Small Tickets); "Healthcare & Services" is composed of: Healthcare; Legal Services; Personal Services ; Wire transfers and miscellaneous merchants

## Check Card Sales and Transactions 4Q10

T&E, Bill Pay and <u>Healthcare</u> posted the largest average tickets in 4Q10, while QSRs had the lowest average ticket



#### **Average Tickets 4Q10 Retail Face to Face** \$45.25 **Bill Pay** \$74.20 Gas \$24.71 Restaurants \$26.25 **Supermarkets** \$40.89 \$98.70 T&E \$31.43 Emerging QSRs \$9.33 Retail CNP \$52.55 All Other Segments \$75.97 Healthcare \$73.43 \$34.92 Total

Source: VisaNet Base II for Consumer Visa check card (excluding Prepaid)

"Emerging Segments" is composed of: Government, B2B, Toll and Bridge Fees and Other Emerging (Small Tickets) "All Other Segments" is comprised of Direct Marketing and Remaining Merchants

## DEBIT SALES VOLUME MIX

#### eCommerce continued to show strong growth in 4Q10

eCom, 16.2%

**Sales Volume by Channel** 

Channel	Sales Volume Share	Sales Volume Growth	Average Ticket
Face to Face	70.7%	8.9%	\$29.14
eCommerce	16.5%	21.5%	\$67.59
Mail Order/Phone Order	10.0%	11.5%	\$80.75
Recurring	2.8%	18.6%	\$40.89
Total	100.0%	11.3%	\$34.92

Source: VisaNet Base II, growth figures normalized for large bank conversions, some of which are estimated Data excludes Prepaid MOTO consists of Electronic Commerce Indicators (ECI) #s 1&4, e-Commerce consists of #s 5-9, and Recurring consists of #s 2&3





#### 1. Communicate the benefits of Visa Debit

- Convenience over cash and checks
- Safer than cash, faster than checks
- Accepted at millions of locations worldwide
- Easy access to your money when traveling abroad
- Easy budget management
- Zero Liability protection
- No need to hassle with change or trips to the ATM
- 2. Encourage electronic delivery of all statements
  - Consider a fee for paper statements





- 3. Segment members into CU relations hip/income pools
  - Consider loan/deposits balances
  - Consider new/increased fees to less active
  - Incent members who have stronger relationships
- 4. Leverage your processor
  - Consolidation
  - Outsourcing





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#### 5. Re-evaluate your reward programs

- Competitive advantage
  - ✓ Use rewards to win NEW members
  - Strengthen your relationship with your existing members/cardholder
  - ✓ Use for in-house trade for lower rate on consumer loan, higher rate CD-cash with redeemed points
- Marketing opportunity
  - ✓ Debit rewards can be a huge differentiator
  - ✓ Offer Points or Cash Back
  - ✓ Merchant Funded

- Cost Control Cost/Benefit analysis
  - $\checkmark\,$  Consider some variation of changes similar to the big boys
  - ✓ Householding



- 6. Improve Fraud Processes and Procedures
  - 95% of debit card issuers were affected by data breaches, making fraud mitigation a top challenge for issuers!
  - Consumer Fraud Education

✓ Available for ordering August 2011



#### Visit CSCU Website for more fraud information

IDENTITY THEFT STOLEN CARDS COUNTERFEIT OF FRAUD FIGHT CARD FRAUD. KEEP PEACE OF MIND. http://www.cscu.net/Fraud



- 7. Consider additional fee revenue
  - Transaction Fees
  - Annual Fees for non users
    - ✓ Example: Quarterly fee \$3.00 for no use

### 8. Consider other card options

- General purpose reloadable card
- Gift Cards
- Travel Cards
- Health Cards

#### 9. Manage your expenses

- Review your invoices MONTHLY!
- Review effectiveness of products/services











10. Let's get some of your ideas!!





# OTHER GROWTH STRATEGIES







# **FASTTRACK FOR DEBIT**

- FastTrack is a market-leading, cost-effective program that targets cardholders who have not activated their cards within a certain number of days since issuance, and cardholders with no signature transaction activity within a specified period of time.
- Energizes your debit card portfolio with multiple mailings during a 90-day program
- Offers cardholders an attractive selection of rewards for signature purchase transactions using their debit card
- Costs far less than the cost of replacing a lost card or lost relationship
- Provides a risk-free program-pays for itself!





# SMALL BUSINESS

Small Business-Big Opportunity!!!

- Consumers currently using your card as a DBA or small business card
  - ✓ Free Credit and Debit Card Statement Inserts/ Take Ones



- ✓ Higher Interchange Revenue for Business Bins
- ✓Contact CSCU



## **2011 CSCU MARKETING CALENDAR**

	2011 Marketing Resource Guide										
January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
		Visa									
		Debit									
		Usage									
		SI									
					Generic						
					InBranch						
					Acquisition						
					Kits						
	hant Offer n Online			Visa Summer MOP					Visa Holiday MOP		
						Visa Jol	o Well Don	e In Branch			
							Acquisiti	on			
	Balance T	ransfer				Balance Transfer					
									Visa 2011 NFL		
							Visa				
							Fraud SI				
									Visa SB		
									Credit/Debit		
									SI		
				Fra				Fraud Marke	ting Toolkit		



# **MARKETING SUPPORT**

## Visa Merchant Offer Program

- ✓ Order May 2011
- ✓ No Cost
- ✓ 1<sup>st</sup> come 1<sup>st</sup> serve
- Visa Resources
- ✓ Find a Card
- Social Media Web Banners
- ✓ Giving Gateway
- ✓ Practical Money Skills for Life "The Money Guide"
- ✓ Online Training (credit and Debit)

www.cscu.net/Marketing



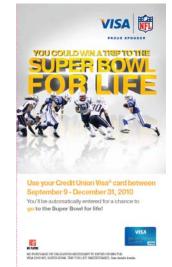


# **MARKETING SUPPORT**

- Do you have Mobile Banking?
- ✓ We have web banners
- ✓ <u>www.cscu.net/Mobile</u>
- NFL Order in July 2011 in Market Oct – Dec 2011!
  - Leverage Visa's NFL
    Sponsorship to encourage
    members to use your credit
    union's debit card
  - National Sweepstakes with grand prize!
  - Piggyback a In-house Sweepstake specific to your members!

#### www.cscu.net/Marketing

Building relationships. Strengthening credit unions.





GET MOVING WITH MOBILE BANKING



# ADDITIONAL RESOURCES



#### Visa Online

- ✓ New User?
  - ✓ <u>www.volenroll.com</u>
  - √ 888-847-2488



- MasterCard Marketing Center
- $\checkmark$  To log on or if you're a new user, go to https://marketingcenter.mastercard.com
- ✓ To view previous webcast, go to www.cscu.net/MCMarketingWebcast



# QUESTIONS



